

# Polish Enforcement Practice with focus on bid rigging cases

V4 Competition Conference Budapest, 20 March 2014

- I. Bid rigging "hot" topic in Poland
- II. Some challenges in practice
- III. New instruments for enhanced detection and enforcement
- IV. Case No. RKT-46/2013
- V. Court review case XVII AmA 181/11



### I. Bid rigging - "hot" topic in Poland

Elimination of unlawful agreements in public procurement - UOKiK's priority

⇒Competition Policy for years 2011-2013

⇒Competition Policy for years 2014-2018



## I. Bid rigging - "hot" topic in Poland

CASES	
antimonopoly proceedings	
- mining industry	- IT equipment
- bread products delivery	- agricultural sector
- municipal waste management	- maintaining roadside soil and tidiness of lanes
+ several explanatory proceedings	



#### II. Some challenges in practice

- ⇒ Hard to detect/secret nature of agreements significantly hampers obtaining direct evidence
- ⇒ Low awareness of tender organisers
- ⇒ Small number of signals from the market
- ⇒ Criminal liability/no leniency programme applicable to individuals
- ⇒ Short limitation periods



# III. New instruments for enhanced detection and enforcement

- ⇒ Amendments to Competition Law
- Intensified cooperation and exchange of information with other authorities and institutions (Public Procurement Office, Central Anti-Corruption Bureau, Internal Security Agency, Police, Prosecutor Office)
- ⇒ Improvement of internal source of information:
- use of analytical tools
- developing a "screening" programme
- ⇒ Advocacy initiatives



#### IV. Case No. RKT-46/2013

- ⇒ UOKiK's decision of December 2013
- ⇒ Fining three producers of specialist products for coal mining for:
- bid-rigging,
- price-fixing,
- market-sharing
- ⇒ Evidence provided thanks to cooperation with Public Prosecutor's Office and the Internal Security Agency
- ⇒ Sanction of approx. 4.5 million EURO



#### V. Court review - case XVII AmA 181/11

#### UOKiK's decision of September 2011, No. RKT-25/2011

- ⇒ Two tender participants a married couple in legal separation
- ⇒ Each conducting their own business activity of manufacturing horizontal and vertical road signs independently
- ⇒ Appeal to Court of Competition and Consumer Protection

#### Court's ruling XVII AmA 181/11

- ⇒ Decision overruled
- ⇒ Married couple as single economic unit
- ⇒ Case pending in II instance



# Thank you

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